

FarmLens Ltd

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Crop details

Pummelo

Citrus maxima

Family: Rutaceae

Categories

Fruits & Nuts

Generated: 2026-04-11 06:41

Quick stats

Family	Rutaceae
Typical harvest	13.0 t/ha
Varieties	1
Pests and diseases	2
Seasons	1

Crop profile

Growth habit	tree
Days to harvest	365
Main uses	Fresh citrus fruit for domestic and premium fruit markets.
Pollination	insect
Origin and where it grows	Suitable in warm citrus-producing East African areas.

Weather, soil and spacing

Best temperature	18 - 30 °C
Rainfall	800 - 1600 mm/yr
Altitude	0 - 2600 m
Best pH	6 - 7
Soil type	Deep, fertile, well-drained soil with good organic matter.
Row spacing	500 cm
Plant spacing	500 cm
Planting depth	30 cm
Seed rate	kg/ha (check local recommendation)
Nursery days	180

Simple notes for farmers

About the crop: This crop has a growth habit described as "tree". Harvest typically starts about 365 days after planting.

Main use: Farmers mostly grow this crop for fresh citrus fruit for domestic and premium fruit markets..

Pollination: Mainly insect; healthy flowers and pollinators improve fruit set.

Where it grows: Suitable in warm citrus-producing East African areas.. Grouped under: Fruits & Nuts.

Best climate: 18 - 30 °C; 800 - 1600 mm/yr; up to about 2600 m a.s.l.

Soil: Best at pH 6 - 7; deep, fertile, well-drained soil with good organic matter..

Farmer guide (Mwongozo wa Mkulima)

<u>Planting</u>	Plant healthy Pummelo seedlings or grafted plants at onset of rains in prepared pits.
<u>Transplanting</u>	Handle Pummelo rootballs carefully and water well after planting.
<u>Irrigation</u>	Maintain steady moisture during establishment and fruit development of Pummelo.
<u>Fertigation</u>	Split nutrients through active growth and fruit development in Pummelo.
<u>Pest scouting</u>	Scout Pummelo regularly for fruit flies, scales, borers, and foliar diseases.
<u>Pruning and training</u>	Prune Pummelo to maintain canopy light, height, and sanitation.
<u>Harvest</u>	Harvest Pummelo at the right maturity stage for fresh-market quality.
<u>Postharvest</u>	Keep Pummelo shaded and cool after harvest to preserve market quality.

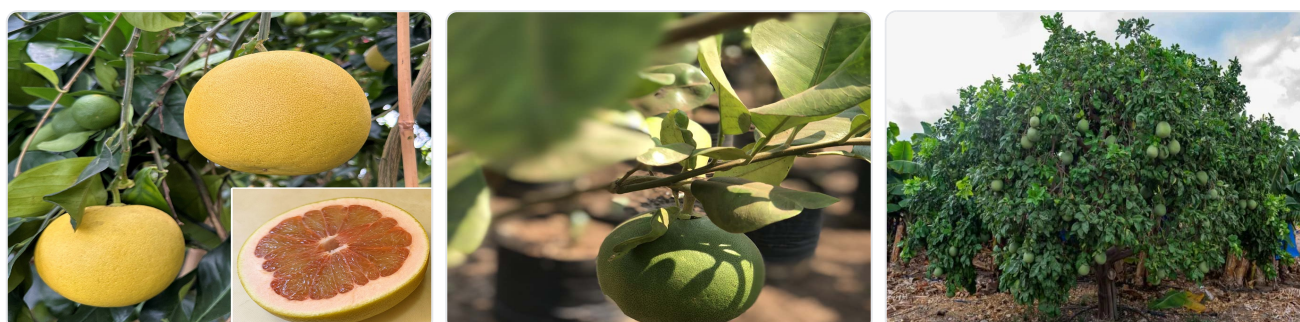
Nutrient schedule (Mbolea kwa Hatua)

<u>#</u>	<u>Stage</u>	<u>DAP</u>	<u>Product</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>Targets (kg/ha)</u>	<u>Notes</u>
1	Planting or season start	0	Well-rotted manure	8000 kg/ha	N: N/A, P?O?: N/A, K?O: N/A	Improve rooting environment for Pummelo.
2	Pre-fruiting	90	NPK 17-17-17	200 kg/ha	N: 34, P?O?: 34, K?O: 34	Balanced nutrient support for Pummelo.

Nutrient requirements

<u>Nutrient</u>	<u>Stage</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Unit</u>
N	Basal	40	kg/ha
P?O?	Basal	30	kg/ha
K?O	Basal	40	kg/ha
N	Fruiting	40	kg/ha
K?O	Fruiting	50	kg/ha

Field images



Varieties

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Maturity (days)</u>	<u>Traits</u>
Honey Pummelo	UG	365	Large mild citrus fruit with good shelf life.

Fertilizer recommendations

<u>Stage</u>	<u>Product</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>Notes</u>
Planting	Well-rotted manure	8000	Organic matter for Pummelo establishment.
Pre-fruiting	NPK 17-17-17	200	Balanced fertilizer ahead of major Pummelo crop load.

Pests and diseases

<u>Name</u>	<u>Type</u>	<u>Symptoms</u>	<u>Management</u>
Fruit flies	pest	Stings, larval feeding, and rotting fruits.	Field sanitation, trapping, and timely harvest.
Anthraxnose and fruit rots	disease	Lesions on flowers, leaves, or fruits reducing quality.	Prune for airflow, keep orchards clean, and protect during wet periods.

Yields

<u>System</u>	<u>Typical</u>	<u>Min</u>	<u>Max</u>	<u>Notes</u>
Managed orchard production	13	7.8	20.8	Typical orchard yield for Pummelo under practical management.

Season calendars

<u>Country</u>	<u>Region</u>	<u>Planting</u>	<u>Harvest</u>
KE	Managed Orchard Zones	Mar-Apr or Oct-Nov	Depends on variety and agroecology

Region suitability

<u>Country</u>	<u>Region</u>	<u>Suitability</u>
KE	Managed Orchard Zones	Medium

Source: **FarmLens Ltd** - farmlens.africa and app.farmlens.africa. Headquarters: Nairobi, Kenya. This guide was generated from the FarmLens database.