

# FarmLens Ltd

Website: farmlens.africa | App: app.farmlens.africa | Headquarters: Nairobi, Kenya



Crop details

## Mangosteen

*Garcinia mangostana*

Family: Clusiaceae

Categories

Fruits & Nuts

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### Quick stats

<b>Family</b>	Clusiaceae
<b>Typical harvest</b>	6.0 t/ha
<b>Varieties</b>	1
<b>Pests and diseases</b>	2
<b>Seasons</b>	1

### Crop profile

<b>Growth habit</b>	tree
<b>Days to harvest</b>	365
<b>Main uses</b>	High-value fresh dessert fruit for niche tropical markets.
<b>Pollination</b>	insect
<b>Origin and where it grows</b>	Needs warm humid lowland tropical conditions and patient orchard establishment.

### Weather, soil and spacing

<b>Best temperature</b>	22 - 30 °C
<b>Rainfall</b>	800 - 1600 mm/yr
<b>Altitude</b>	0 - 2600 m
<b>Best pH</b>	6 - 7
<b>Soil type</b>	Deep, fertile, well-drained soil with good organic matter.
<b>Row spacing</b>	500 cm
<b>Plant spacing</b>	500 cm
<b>Planting depth</b>	30 cm
<b>Seed rate</b>	kg/ha (check local recommendation)
<b>Nursery days</b>	180

### Simple notes for farmers

**About the crop:** This crop has a growth habit described as "tree". Harvest typically starts about 365 days after planting.

**Main use:** Farmers mostly grow this crop for high-value fresh dessert fruit for niche tropical markets..

**Pollination:** Mainly insect; healthy flowers and pollinators improve fruit set.

**Where it grows:** Needs warm humid lowland tropical conditions and patient orchard establishment.. Grouped under: Fruits & Nuts.

**Best climate:** 22 - 30 °C; 800 - 1600 mm/yr; up to about 2600 m a.s.l.

**Soil:** Best at pH 6 - 7; deep, fertile, well-drained soil with good organic matter..

### Farmer guide (Mwongozo wa Mkulima)

<b><u>Planting</u></b>	Plant healthy Mangosteen seedlings or grafted plants at onset of rains in prepared pits.
<b><u>Transplanting</u></b>	Handle Mangosteen rootballs carefully and water well after planting.
<b><u>Irrigation</u></b>	Maintain steady moisture during establishment and fruit development of Mangosteen.
<b><u>Fertigation</u></b>	Split nutrients through active growth and fruit development in Mangosteen.
<b><u>Pest scouting</u></b>	Scout Mangosteen regularly for fruit flies, scales, borers, and foliar diseases.
<b><u>Pruning and training</u></b>	Prune Mangosteen to maintain canopy light, height, and sanitation.
<b><u>Harvest</u></b>	Harvest Mangosteen at the right maturity stage for fresh-market quality.
<b><u>Postharvest</u></b>	Keep Mangosteen shaded and cool after harvest to preserve market quality.

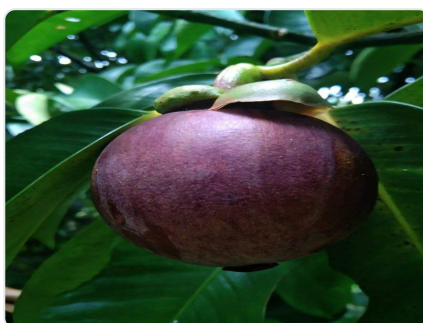
### **Nutrient schedule (Mbolea kwa Hatua)**

#	Stage	DAP	Product	Rate	Targets (kg/ha)	Notes
1	Planting or season start	0	Well-rotted manure	8000 kg/ha	N: N/A, P?O?: N/A, K?O: N/A	Improve rooting environment for Mangosteen.
2	Pre-fruiting	90	NPK 17-17-17	200 kg/ha	N: 34, P?O?: 34, K?O: 34	Balanced nutrient support for Mangosteen.

### **Nutrient requirements**

Nutrient	Stage	Amount	Unit
N	Basal	40	kg/ha
P?O?	Basal	30	kg/ha
K?O	Basal	40	kg/ha
N	Fruiting	40	kg/ha
K?O	Fruiting	50	kg/ha

### **Field images**



### **Varieties**

Name	Country	Maturity (days)	Traits
Purple Mangosteen	TZ	365	Premium niche tropical fruit.

## **Fertilizer recommendations**

<b><u>Stage</u></b>	<b><u>Product</u></b>	<b><u>Rate</u></b>	<b><u>Notes</u></b>
Planting	Well-rotted manure	8000	Organic matter for Mangosteen establishment.
Pre-fruiting	NPK 17-17-17	200	Balanced fertilizer ahead of major Mangosteen crop load.

## **Pests and diseases**

<b><u>Name</u></b>	<b><u>Type</u></b>	<b><u>Symptoms</u></b>	<b><u>Management</u></b>
Fruit flies	pest	Stings, larval feeding, and rotting fruits.	Field sanitation, trapping, and timely harvest.
Anthraxnose and fruit rots	disease	Lesions on flowers, leaves, or fruits reducing quality.	Prune for airflow, keep orchards clean, and protect during wet periods.

## **Yields**

<b><u>System</u></b>	<b><u>Typical</u></b>	<b><u>Min</u></b>	<b><u>Max</u></b>	<b><u>Notes</u></b>
Managed orchard production	6	3.6	9.6	Typical orchard yield for Mangosteen under practical management.

## **Season calendars**

<b><u>Country</u></b>	<b><u>Region</u></b>	<b><u>Planting</u></b>	<b><u>Harvest</u></b>
KE	Managed Orchard Zones	Mar-Apr or Oct-Nov	Depends on variety and agroecology

## **Region suitability**

<b><u>Country</u></b>	<b><u>Region</u></b>	<b><u>Suitability</u></b>
KE	Managed Orchard Zones	Medium

Source: **FarmLens Ltd** - farmlens.africa and app.farmlens.africa. Headquarters: Nairobi, Kenya. This guide was generated from the FarmLens database.